Introducing the New Intel® UEFI Development Kit: Industry Foundation for Platform Innovation

Vincent Zimmer, Principal Engineer, Intel
Nathan Skalsky, Advisory Engineer, IBM
Dong Wei, Distinguished Technologist/Strategist, HP

EFIS001
Agenda

- Latest UEFI specs releases
- Intel® UEFI Development Kit 2010 (Intel® UDK 2010) Key Features
- IBM Experience
- HP Experience
- Summary
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Industry BIOS Transition

Pre-2000
All Platforms BIOS were proprietary

2000
Intel invented the Extensible Firmware Interface (EFI) and provided sample implementation under free BSD terms

2004
tianocore.org, open source EFI community launched

Unified EFI (UEFI)
Industry forum, with 11 members, was formed to standardize EFI

2005
160 members and growing! Major MNCs shipping; UEFI platforms crossed 50% of IA worldwide units; Microsoft* UEFI x64 support in Server 2008, Vista* and Win7*; RedHat* and Novell* OS support

2010

UEFI Platform Initialization Overview

- UEFI 2.3 specifies how firmware boots OS loader
- UEFI’s Platform Initialization (PI) 1.2 Architecture specifies how Driver Execution Environment (DXE) Drivers and Pre-EFI Initialization (PEI) Modules (PEIMs) initialize SI and the platform
- DXE is preferred UEFI Implementation
- PEIMs, UEFI and DXE drivers implements networking, Update, other security features
UEFI Specification Timeline

http://uefi.org

Specifications

UEFI 2.0

PI 1.0

UEFI 2.1

PI 1.1

UEFI 2.2

PI 1.2

UEFI 2.3

Shell 2.0

Packaging 1.0

2006

2007

2008

2009

2010

Specifications Implementation

EDK 1.01:

UEFI 2.0

EDK 1.04:

UEFI 2.1

EDK 1.05:

UEFI 2.1+

SCT UEFI 2.0

SCT UEFI 2.1

SCT PI 1.0

EDK II*:

UEFI 2.1+

PI 1.0

UDK2010:

UEFI 2.3+

PI 1.2+

Open Source

All products, dates, and programs are based on current expectations and subject to change without notice.

* EDK II is same code base as UDK2010
Agenda

• Latest UEFI specs releases
• Intel® UEFI Development Kit 2010 (Intel® UDK 2010) Key Features
• IBM Experience
• HP Experience
• Summary
Intel® UDK2010 enables a common firmware development foundation across the compute continuum

- Netbooks
- Smartphones
- TVs
- Embedded: Auto, Signage, Printers, etc.
- Gadgets
- Networks
- Data Center / Servers
- Desktop PCs
- Notebooks

Intel® UEFI Development Kit 2010 (Intel® UDK2010)
Intel® UDK2010 Key Features

**Industry Standard Support:**
UEFI 2.0, UEFI 2.1, UEFI 2.2, UEFI 2.3
PI 1.0, PI 1.1, PI 1.2

**Delivery as Packages (with XML metadata):**
- Import/export modules source/binaries to many build systems
- ECP provides reuse of EDK1117 modules

**Maximize Reuse of Source Code:**
- Platform Configuration Database (PCD)
- Library Classes/Instances
- Optimize for size or speed

**Multiple Development OS:**
Windows*, Linux*, OSX

**Fast and Flexible Build Infrastructure:**
- 4X+ Build Performance Improvement (vs EDKI)
- Targeted Module Build Flexibility

**Multiple Tools Chains:**
VS2003, VS2005, WinDDK, Intel, GCC

**Extensible Foundation for Advanced Capabilities:**
- Pre-OS Security, Rich Networking, Manageability, etc.
  (e.g. User Identity, Driver/Application signing, IPv6 networking, PXE, iSCSI)
Intel® UDK2010 Value Proposition

**OEMs/ODMs**
- Reduced Development costs (code sharing)
- Fast TTM (quick integration, fast build, ref code)
- Flexibility to use modules from different suppliers
- Quality and Rich Development Foundation
- Easy to Innovate and Differentiate

**IBVs**
- Common scalable solutions
- Improved module deployment efficiency
- Support multiple customers efficiently
- Alignment with Intel dev foundation direction

**OSVs**
- Optimized Boot with Modern Look
- Pre-OS system software verification
- Enhanced network protocols for deployment
- System Boot from large capacity hard drives

**SI Vendors/IHVs**
- IP Protection/Binary Modules deployment oppty
- Reduced Development costs
- Improved Validation and Debug-ability
- Comply with OEMs requirements
- Multi-Tier Customers Enabling

**ISVs**
- New opportunities for innovation (UEFI apps)
- Advanced Secure Pre-Boot App environment

**End Users**
- New standard-based Features (e.g. IPV6/IPSec)
- Advanced OEMs Innovative Capabilities
- Easy to use and configure systems
- Improved UI; Consistent Look & Feel
- Intelligent, Efficient and Secure Updates
Spotlight on Select Intel® UDK2010 Features

• Packaging
• Driver Health
• Firmware Management protocol
• IP6 Networking
• UEFI Image Signing
• UEFI User Identity
Packaging: Enabling Fast Delivery of Advanced Capabilities to Market

Example of Package-based deployment

- **Package 1**: Industry standard modules and drivers
- **Package 2**: Chipset PEIM’s and DXE drivers
- **Package 3**: System board code
- **Package 4**: OEM Value-add

UDK2010 enables all the pieces to fit together and work!
Health and Management

• Driver Health Protocol
  – Allows for self-healing / correcting devices
  – Drivers and platform boot manager work in concert to correct & diagnose issues
  – Moves more autonomics into the platform

• Firmware Management Protocol
  – Consistent way for driver adapters and system board to allow for updates
  – More manageable elements that can
    ▪ Update from error/bug
    ▪ Fix field issue
    ▪ Prevent roll-back to ‘bad’ image
  – Extends component manageability

Rich set of features for package-driven deployment
IP6 Networking

- UEFI 2.3 network stack infrastructure
  - SAN/Datacenter boot
    - TCP-based iSCSI
    - Cryptographic logon
    - Multi-path/fail-over
  - IPsec for end-to-end security
- Supports US Government requirements for IPV6 transition
  [Link](http://www.antd.nist.gov/usgv6/usgv6-v1.pdf)

- Technology includes
  - IP4/6, UDP4/6, TCP4/6, DHCP4/6, VLAN, IPsec
    - Allows for concurrent network applications via design based upon MNP
    - Features dual stack: IP4, IP6, or both
  - Evolution of network boot to IPV6
    - Defined in IETF RFC 5970
UEFI Driver Signing

• Adds policy around UEFI and its 3rd party image extensibility
  - Admixture of OS loaders, apps, and drivers in system
  - Gives IT control around these executables
  - Detects/prevents malware

• Technology includes
  - Supports “known-good” and “known-bad” signature databases
  - Policy-based updates to list
  - Rich signature types
    - SHA-1, SHA-256, RSA2048/SHA-1, RSA2048/SHA-256 & Authenticode*

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Extensible integrity architecture
UEFI User Identification

- Facilitates appropriate user and platform administrator existence
  - Ensures ‘right’ party applies policy/changes
  - Keeps out hacker/unlawful user
- Technology includes
  - Uses UEFI Human Interface Infrastructure (HII) to display information to the user
  - Introduces optional policy controls for connecting to devices, loading images and accessing setup pages
  - A standard framework for user-authentication devices
    - Network auth protocols, Smart cards, smart tokens & fingerprint sensors

Support for various pre-boot authenticators
Intel® UDK2010 Putting it All together

Intel UDK2010 Packages

- UEFI 2.2, 2.3, PI 1.1, 1.2
- UEFI 2.3 and PI1.2 definitions
- UEFI2.3/PI 1.2 Tool updates
- Backward compatible solution for PI 1.1 SMM/S3/SMBIOS

- IP4 stack update for IP6-readiness
- IP6 stack, ISCSI, PXE, Ipsec, VLAN
- Configuration Tools

- User identification
- Authenticated Variable
- Driver Signing

- Compatibility package
- UEFI Shell 2.0

Silicon Packages

- Platform, chipset & CPU

Platform ROM Image

- Build system

Advanced Development Environment

Modular. Flexible. Extensible.
Intel® UDK2010 Available on tianocore.org

Intel® UDK2010 Open Source UEFI Development Kit

http://www.tianocore.Sourceforge.net

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IBM Experience
“Smarter Firmware for a Smarter Planet”

Nathan C. Skalsky
Advisory Firmware Engineer, IBM
September 13th, 2010

Agenda

• Summary of IBM’s commitment to UEFI, key milestones and business results
• UEFI vs. BIOS; Why UEFI brings value to IBM’s Customers
• What IBM looks for in a next-generation UEFI development kit (UDK2010)
• UDK2010 Key benefits for UEFI development
• System x firmware development model
• Examples of IBM UDK2010 Value Add Packages
• EDKI Pain Points vs. UDK2010 Benefits
• UDK2010 Key Conceptual Improvements
• Summary
IBM’s Major UEFI Milestones

- **Mid-2007**
  - UEFI Pilot Project and EDKI-based Core development Kickoff
  - IBM actively participates in UEFI and PI industry workgroups

- **Early 2009**
  - First UEFI-compliant IBM x86 product family launches (Xeon* 5500 blade, modular, and tower systems)
    - UEFI 2.1 and PI 1.1 Compliance
  - EDKII transition begins

- **Early 2010**
  - Second major UEFI-compliant product family launches (Xeon 6500/7500) based on EDKII UEFI Core

- **Sept 2010**
  - **Over 1 Million Class 2 UEFI-compliant IBM x86 Servers Shipped**

- **Future UDK 2010**
  - Migration of IBM value-add/differentiation into EDKII native packages/library-class
    - UEFI 2.3 and PI1.2 Compliance (UDK2010)
# IBM UEFI Key Features and Benefits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key Feature</th>
<th>Customer Benefits</th>
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<tr>
<td>Easier configuration and management</td>
<td>• Ability to configure machines remotely with the Advance Settings Utility</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• In-band and out-of-band firmware update</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Remote configuration which lowers TCO by reducing upgrade downtime and making</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>platforms easier to manage and deploy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simplified error handling</td>
<td>• No more cryptic event logs and reduction of out date errors in BIOS</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Beep codes now covered completely by light path diagnostics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abilities beyond legacy BIOS</td>
<td>• No limits on number of adapter cards (no more 1801 resource errors*)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Ability to manage adapter configuration out of “F1 Setup”</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Ability to run pre-boot env. in 64-bit mode</td>
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<td>• Ability to boot storage partitions larger than 2.2TB</td>
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IBM’s UEFI Success Factors

• UEFI supported the most extensive IBM enterprise-class x86 portfolio launch in System x history (eX5)

“Without UEFI and the common code model it supports, we would not have been able to execute and achieve time to market delivery of multiple server offerings concurrently” - Akhtar Ali Vice President, Blades & Modular Software Development for IBM Systems and Technology Group

• Over 1million UEFI-compliant IBM System x Servers and Blades shipped to customers
  – 14 Product offerings ranging from entry-level towers, mid-range modular, HPC Cluster, and enterprise-class leadership 4-socket scalable systems
  – Transition occurred within normal product refresh cycle without adverse impact to product launch schedules
What We Look for in a Next Generation UEFI Development Ecosystem

- Platform for Innovation & Differentiation
- Secure, Stable, Scalable and Optimized Foundation
- Flexibility and Faster Time to Market
- Reduced Integration & Validation Time
- Plug-in Modules from different suppliers
- Easy to Use, Fast, Rich, Flexible Development Environment
- Reduced Development Costs
- Standards Compliance

**Fact:** UDK enables firmware engineers and developers to innovate not just enable

**Fact:** Quality foundation code has been good & improving, and is critical to our business

**IBM Management:** “We have a market opportunity, can UEFI team deliver?” (yes)

**Fact:** Stronger “Common-Family” model benefits IBM and its customers (Consistency)

**Fact:** UDK/EDKII packages enable higher quality, on-time delivery of subsystems

**IBM Management:** “Work smarter not harder”

**IBM Management:** “Lets do 4 more projects simultaneously this time” (No problem)

**Customer:** “It just works”
# UDK Development Benefits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Packages</th>
<th>Integration effort</th>
<th>Developer efficiency</th>
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</table>
| - Package(s) can come from different providers, such as TianoCore, IHV, etc. | - Reduce integration effort with package based release
  - Dramatically lower integration time for merging updates
  - More able to “divide and conquer” | - Improve developer efficiency
  - Improved build time
  - Better code documentation
  - Strong/Explicit package structure to support isolation and clean Core/Platform model
  - New features such as PCD, Library class to allow common function to be extended safely/efficiently |
| - Ability to self-contain functionality and better manage dependencies |
UDK2010 Customers & OEM Benefits

**Improved standardization, feature set and consistency**
- EDKII core code follows the UEFI and PI standards closely.
- New features, delivered in UDK2010 packages, can reach customers sooner due to better code containment and ease of integration.
- More consistent user experience and operation since more code is shared (between platforms and generations).

**Easy for OEM vendor to personalize, brand and extend**
- OEM vendors can set a look and feel through PCD and IBMs OEM firmware volume toolkit.
- OEM vendors can extend functionality through adding signed drivers to the OEM firmware volume.
IBM UDK-based Common Core ‘Hexagon’ Development Model

- Platform Uniqueness
- Chipset Family
- IBM Innovation / Value Features
- UDK2010 Foundation
- UEFI 2.3 Framework

- Secure
- Power
- RAS
- CFG
- UI
- BOFM
IBM UDK2010 Value-Add in action

**Systems Mgmt**
- Out-of-Band Configuration of UEFI HII Configuration Database
- Out-of-Band UEFI Firmware flash updates
- Touch-less Out-of-Box experience deploying both UEFI and Legacy Operating Systems (integrated boot management)

**Security**
- Leadership Pre-boot and runtime security technologies including secure updates, TPM support and CRTM measured pre-boot code

**Energy Mgmt**
- Active Energy Manager: Advanced Power Monitoring, capping, throttling and management capabilities to extend MIPS-per-Watt value proposition

**Enterprise RAS**
- DIMM Predictive Failure Alert Technology
- Integrated Memory Diagnostics
- Advanced Memory Fault Isolation
- AER PCIe Error Reporting
- UEFI Service Data Capture on critical events
IBM UDK2010 Value-Add in action (cont.)

Legacy Support

IBM Surepath™ CSM (Legacy x86 BIOS support for legacy OS support)
- Touch-less CSM invocation - auto detection of boot target
- Full support of legacy Option ROMs

Virtualization

SRIOV – Ability to share adapter physical functions across multiple guest OS instances.
Intel Virtualization Technology Support (VT)

Enterprise Scalability

- Intel® Xeon® 7500 Support
- Intel® QPI Scalability
- IBM EXA Scalability
- MAX5 Memory Expansion Support
- FlexNode Technology
EDKI vs. UDK2010 Features

- **EDKI Challenge**: Large amount of source code (compared to typical BIOS implementations), longer and more involved build process, extended code review time needed
  - **UDK2010 Solution**: UDK2010 Packages allow IBM to manage code at the feature/technology level making division of labor cleaner and more efficient
  - **UDK2010 Solution**: UDK2010 doxygen-style commenting makes code review, API reference, and education far easier to accomplish

- **EDKI Challenge**: Overriding/extending core features requires platform team to take ownership and manually merge updates
  - **UDK2010 Solution**: Library Class/Instance concept allows platform teams to define custom implementations for standard interfaces

- **EDKI Challenge**: BIOS developers need ‘context shift’ and time to become proficient UEFI developers
  - **UDK2010 Solution**: Improved in-code documentation and logical code-resource grouping (packages) have improved bring-up time of new talent
IBM Experience Conclusion

**Parity++:** EDKI enabled IBM to efficiently transition its entire range of x86 offerings from BIOS to UEFI 2.1 on-time and without disruption in the pre-boot feature set.

**Parity+++:** EDKII enabled IBM to reach beyond functional parity and innovate with our eX5 enterprise-class systems.

**Innovation++:** UDK2010 is enabling IBM to further extend its x86 pre-boot technology leadership by providing a robust UEFI 2.3/PI 1.2 development environment from which to deliver, package, and distribute advanced pre-boot technology.
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The Next Era of Mission-Critical Computing
EDK II Transition on the First Mission-Critical Converged Infrastructure

Dong Wei – Distinguished Technologist/Strategist
Sept 13, 2010
Mission-Critical Customer Challenges

**Financial Services**
Every minute of downtime = a minute of lost revenue!

**Healthcare**
Patient outcomes depend on 24x7 access to data

**Manufacturing and Distribution**
Production comes to grinding halt

**Public Sector, and Communications, Media & Entertainment**
Customer retention and fraud detection at risk

No tolerance for downtime

Increasing Service Level Agreements with decreasing budgets

Islands of legacy apps and monolithic systems
The First Mission-Critical Converged Infrastructure

New Integrity systems optimized for the converged infrastructure

A common, modular architecture that simplifies, consolidates, and automates everything

A mission-critical infrastructure delivering the highest levels of reliability and flexibility

Hewlett-Packard Company makes no warranty as to the accuracy or completeness of the foregoing material and hereby disclaims any responsibility therefor.
What HP looks for in Firmware

HP Firmware Requirements

- Advanced Features support
  - Path to support network boot over IPv6, etc.
- HP Platform Innovations
  - Platform value-add modules
  - Protect intellectual property
- Improve Execution Excellence
  - Limited engineering resources
  - Faster time to market
  - Separate the hardware basic execution away from HP innovations
- Reduced Integration & Validation Time
- Used packaging supplied by Silicon driver modules from Silicon supplier
  - Maximize proper code reuse
  - Build-once, use by multiple platforms
Integrity† Leads HP EDK II Transition

EDK II Enables HP Platform Innovation and Execution Excellence

Single Source Tree
For Superdome 2, Blades and Rack Servers

Superior Packages
Ability to reuse
Single module/solution owner
Global visibility for bug fix

ECP Works Well
Reuse existing silicon modules, applications

Superdome 2
The ultimate mission-critical consolidation platform

Integrity Server Blades

BladeSystem Matrix with HP-UX
First Converged Infrastructure platform for shared services, now mission-critical

Integrity 2s Rack Server
8-core scalability in 3x less compute density—without sacrificing RAS

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EDK II Enables HP Platform Innovation and Execution Excellence

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HP Contributions to EDK II

An Early Adopter

- Provided review/guidance that helped to refine EDK II to the present form
- Provided multiple feedback on simplification
- Recommended the use industry-standard tools instead of proprietary tools
- Provided fixes of build tool bugs
- Identified EDK II issues that arose when enabling compiler optimization with the Intel C compiler.
- Discovered multiple EDK II bugs
  - For example, a subtle design issue with the UEFI network stack that leads to severe performance degradation on large systems

HP Contributions benefited the entire open-source community
**UEFI Transition Recommendations**

**Development Challenge**
- Code development required large-scale source tree updates
  - Updates needed on average every 2-3 months
  - Expected in early adoption phase

*UDK2010 addresses this challenge through *code base maturity, packaging technology, and catching up with the latest specs*

**Developers Recommendation**
- Pay close attention to the specifications/errata
- Parallel versions for different spec versions
- Maintain the infrastructure support and compatibility
  - Keep “deprecated” version of lib/include/PCD
  - Avoid changing build tools/lib/include/PCD
- Proactively communicate when a bug is fixed

**OEMs/IBVs Recommendation**
- Take advantage of parallel versions if available
  - Get small-scale source updates needed
- Pull in the latest code at least every 2 months
- Use EDK II package solution
  - Create vendor-specific modules
Summary

• Intel® UDK2010 meets the OEMs advanced requirements for platform development and enables common firmware foundation across the compute continuum

• Intel UDK2010 enables IBM to develop consistent cross-platform ‘core’ code stack with advanced configuration, reliability, and boot management features

• EDK II/Intel UDK2010 enables HP Platform Innovations and Excellent Execution

• Intel UDK2010 is available on tianocore.org
Additional sources of information on this topic:

• Other Sessions – See Next Slide
• Demos in the showcase – #160
• Additional info in the SSG community – EFI Booth
• More web based info:
  - UEFI Specifications - [http://www.uefi.org](http://www.uefi.org)
• Books on topic:
  - Beyond BIOS 2nd edition - Intel Press
  - IBM’s “Introducing UEFI on IBM System x and BladeCenter Servers” Whitepaper
Intel® UDK2010 Available on tianocore.org

Intel® UDK2010
Open Source
UEFI Development Kit


http://www.tianocore.Sourceforge.net
Beyond BIOS 2nd edition promotion

2nd Edition - Beyond BIOS available Q4 2010

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Register at
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Enter “Beyond BIOS Offer” plus the serial number on the back of this voucher in the Book Title field. Your book will be shipped to you.

Offer not valid for Intel employees. Limited time offer.

Vouchers available in session room and UEFI Technology showcase booth #160
UEFI PLUGFEST in Taiwan Oct 12-15, 2010

Visit www.uefi.org/events for Event Info and Registration
# IDF 2010 UEFI Fall Sessions
### Sept. 13, 2010 Moscone Room 2006

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<th>Description</th>
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<td>All</td>
<td>UEFI Q &amp; A session with all Speakers</td>
<td>5:25 PM</td>
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intel.com/go/idfsessions

URL is on top of Session Agenda Pages in Pocket Guide
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Rev. 5/7/10